

# Kentucky Laws & Penalties

- <u>Conditional Release</u>
- <u>Hemp</u>
- <u>Medical CBD</u>
- <u>Tax Stamps</u>

| Offense                             | Penalty     | Incarceration | Max. Fine |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| Possession                          |             |               |           |
| Less than 8 oz                      | Misdemeanor | 45 days       | \$ 250    |
| Sale or Trafficking                 |             |               |           |
| Less than 8 oz (first offense)      | Misdemeanor | 1 year        | \$ 500    |
| Less than 8 oz (subsequent offense) | Felony      | 1 - 5 years   | \$ 10,000 |
| 8 oz - 5 lbs (first offense)        | Felony      | 1 - 5 years   | \$ 10,000 |
| 8 oz - 5 lbs (subsequent offense)   | Felony      | 5 - 10 years  | \$ 10,000 |
| 5 lbs or more (first offense)       | Felony      | 5 - 10 years  | \$ 10,000 |
| 5 lbs or more (subsequent offense)  | Felony      | 10 - 20 years | \$ 10,000 |
| To a minor (first offense)          | Felony      | 5 - 10 years  | \$ 10,000 |

| To a minor (subsequent offense)  | Felony      | 10 - 20 years | \$ 10,000 |  |  |  |
|--|-------------|---------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Within 1000 yards of a school or park  | Felony      | 1 - 5 years   | \$ 10,000 |  |  |  |
| Cultivation  |             |               |           |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 plants (first offense)   | Misdemeanor | 1 year        | \$ 500    |  |  |  |
| Less than 5 plants (subsequent offense)  | Felony      | 1 - 5 years   | \$ 10,000 |  |  |  |
| 5 plants or more (first offense)   | Felony      | 1 - 5 years   | \$ 10,000 |  |  |  |
| 5 plants or more (subsequent offense)  | Felony      | 5 - 10 years  | \$ 10,000 |  |  |  |
| Hash & Concentrates  |             |               |           |  |  |  |
| Penalties for hashish are the same as for marijuana. Please see the marijuana penalties section for further details. |             |               |           |  |  |  |
| Paraphernalia  |             |               |           |  |  |  |

| 1                           |             |        |        |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|
| Possession of paraphernalia | Misdemeanor | 1 year | \$ 500 |
| D 1. D 11                   |             |        |        |

## Penalty Details

#### Possession

Possession of up to 8 oz. of marijuana is a Class B misdemeanor, which is punishable by a maximum sentence of 45 days imprisonment and a maximum fine of \$250.

Possession of 8 oz. or more of marijuana shall be prima facie evidence that the person possessed the marijuana with the intent to sell or transfer it. - See Sale or Trafficking for penalties

See

- KRS § 218A.050(3) Web Search
- KRS § 218A.276 Web Search
- KRS § 218A.1421 & .1422 Web Search

#### Sale or Trafficking

The sale or trafficking of less than 8 oz. is a Class A misdemeanor for a first offense which is punishable by a maximum sentence of 1 year imprisonment and a maximum fine of \$500.

A second or subsequent offense for trafficking or selling less than 8 oz. of marijuana is a Class D felony, punishable by a sentence of 1-5 years imprisonment and a fine of not more than \$10,000.

The sale or trafficking of 8 oz.- less than 5 lbs. is a Class D felony which is punishable for a first offense by 1-5 years imprisonment and a fine of \$1,000-\$10,000. A second of subsequent violation of this section is a Class C felony, punishable by a sentence of 5-10 years imprisonment and a fine of not over \$10,000.

The sale or trafficking of 5 lbs. or more is a Class C felony which is punishable for a first offense by a sentence of 5-10 years imprisonment and a fine of \$1,000-\$10,000. For a second or subsequent violation of this section, the offender will be guilty of a Class B felony, which is punishable by a sentence of 10-20 years imprisonment.

The sale to a minor is a Class C felony which is punishable by a sentence of 5-10 years imprisonment and a fine of \$1,000-\$10,000.

A subsequent conviction for the sale to a minor is a Class B felony which is punishable by a sentence of 10-20 years imprisonment and a fine of \$1,000-\$10,000.

The sale within 1,000 yards of a school or park is a felony which is punishable by 1-5 years imprisonment and a fine of \$1,000-\$10,000.

See

- KRS § 218A.1401 & .1421 Web Search
- KRS §§ 532.020, .060, .090 Web Search
- KRS §§ 534.030 & .040 Web Search

#### Cultivation

Cultivation of fewer than 5 plants is a Class A misdemeanor for a first offense, which is punishable by a maximum sentence of 12 months imprisonment and a maximum fine of \$500. For a second or subsequent offense, the offender will be charged with a Class D felony, which is punishable by 1-5 years imprisonment and a fine of \$1,000-\$10,000.

Cultivation of 5 plants or more is a Class D felony for a first offense, which is punishable by 1-5 years imprisonment and a fine of \$1,000-\$10,000. A second or subsequent offense is a Class C felony which is punishable by 5-10 years imprisonment and a fine of \$1,000-\$10,000.

See

- KRS § 218A.1423 Web Search
- KRS § 532.060 & .090 Web Search

#### Hash & Concentrates

Hashish is listed as Schedule I hallucinogenic substance, but is punished exactly the same as marijuana infractions. See the penalties for marijuana above for further details on specific penalties.

See

- KRS § 218A.010(21) Web Search
- KRS § 218A.050(3) Web Search
- Com. v. McGinnis, 641 S.W.2d 45 (Ky. Ct. App. 1982). Web Search

#### Paraphernalia

Possession of paraphernalia is a Class A misdemeanor which is punishable by a maximum sentence of one year imprisonment and a maximum fine of \$500.

See

• KRS § 218A.500 Web Search

Miscellaneous

Prohibited activities

Unless another specific penalty is provided, any person who violates one of the following:

• Trafficking in any controlled substance except as authorized by law.

• Dispensing, prescribing, distributing, or administering any controlled substance except as authorized by law, for a first offense, shall be guilty of a Class D felony and a Class C felony for subsequent offenses.

Any person who possesses any controlled substance except as authorized by law shall be guilty of a Class A misdemeanor.

See

#### • KRS § 218A.1404 Web Search

#### Firearm

Any person who is convicted of any violation above who, at the time of the commission of the offense and in furtherance of the offense, was in possession of a firearm, shall:

• Be penalized one (1) class more severely than provided in the penalty provision pertaining to that offense if it is a felony; or

• Be penalized as a Class D felony if the offense would otherwise be a misdemeanor.

See

#### • KRS § 218A.992 Web Search CONDITIONAL RELEASE

The state allows conditional release or alternative or diversion sentencing for people facing their first prosecutions. Usually, conditional release lets a person opt for probation rather than trial. After successfully completing probation, the individual's criminal record does not reflect the charge.

#### HEMP

This state has an active <u>hemp industry or has authorized research</u>. Hemp is a distinct variety of the plant species cannabis sativa L. that contains minimal (less than 1%) amounts of tetrahydrocannabinol (THC), the primary psychoactive ingredient in marijuana. Various parts of the plant can be utilized in the making of textiles, paper, paints, clothing, plastics, cosmetics, foodstuffs, insulation, animal feed, and other products. For more information see NORML's Industrial Use section.

#### MEDICAL CBD

This state has passed a <u>medical CBD</u> law allowing for the use of cannabis extracts that are high in CBD and low in THC to treat severe, debilitating epileptic conditions.

#### TAX STAMPS

This state has a marijuana <u>tax stamp</u> law enacted. This law mandates that those who possess marijuana are legally required to purchase and affix state-issued stamps onto his or her contraband. Failure to do so may result in a fine and/or criminal sanction. For more information, see NORML's report Marijuana Tax Stamp Laws And Penalties.

## Kentucky CBD-Specific Marijuana Law

Status

2014

## QUALIFYING CONDITIONS

### Intractable epilepsy PATIENT POSSESSION LIMITS

Possession of CBD by persons who are acting outside of a state-sponsored clinical protocol is not permitted under the law.

## HOME CULTIVATION

No

•

## STATE-LICENSED DISPENARIES

No

## CAREGIVERS

No

## RECIPROCITY

No

## CONTACT INFORMATION

[N/A]